



## The Lessinia Stone



TYPICAL 18TH CENTURY CHURCH, LOCATED IN ZIVELONGO, SANT'ANNA D'ALFAEDO, ENTIRELY BUILT IN LESSINIA STONE

The Lessinia area is part of the Venetian Alps. The major part of Lessinia is in the province of Verona.

"Pietra della Lessinia" is the trade name of a limestone geologically called "Scaglia Rossa Veneta". It is
a sedimentary rock from the Cretaceous period
(100-65 millions years ago). In the Lessinia area this
consists of calcareous micrites, the colours range from
a white gray to pink. This range of colours was caused
by the marine environment (the stone is highly fossiliferous whith ammonites, bivalves, rarely fish, sharks,
turtles etc) and the presence of iron oxide.

The Lessinia stone is well stratified. The layers are divided by thin layers of clay which separate the different sedimentation period.

The deposits of Lesssinia stone are about 7,5 meters. There are 72 strata of finely grained calcareous rock of between 3-4 and 30-35cm. Each layer has its own individual chemical and phisical characteristics which depends on the different sedimentary period.

The Lessinia stone was first used in the Iron Age to build hill forts.

Lessinia stone was greatly used by the Romans of Verona for the construction of the Arena, Piazza delle Erbe etc.

After the Roman period the Lessinia stone was not used outside the area because of transport problems. In the Lessinia area whole villages were built of stone, from the walls to the roofs because of the availability of the product.

Currently, the Lessinia stone is extensively used. The 72 layers are a stonemasons dream. Each layer has its own particular use making the product extremely variable and flexible. Fine floor tiles to beautiful stone sink can be created. Builders use stone for a variety of purposes bringing warmth and delight into houses by using this natural product.

## The company: manufacturing

The company Zivelonghi Luigi Flavio was founded in 1974. The factory is located in Lessinia at the Croce dello Schioppo, Sant'Anna d'Alfaedo (Verona).

Lessinia stone has been successful in the domestic and foreign markets. Our aim is to offer high quality products.

This has brought us to look for innovative solutions in processing our material.

In this way we can underline the flexibility, the warmth and the harmony which are the typical features of the "Pietra della Lessinia".

Currently, our factory covers a total area of 30.000 sqm (5.000 indoors). This includes our all production lines, the warehouse and the offices.



PRODUCTION LINE FOR EXTERNAL AND INTERNAL FLOORINGS

WE CAN SEE THE MACHINERIES FOR THE PROCESSING AND THE SQUARING OF THE TILES

IN THE MIDDLE WE CAN SEE THE FINISHED PRODUCTS

The manufacturing process of the Lessinia stone takes place in two different workshops. In the first one we make standard products (normally external pavements) through the latest technology of numeric control machines. In the second one we manufacture customized products. Thanks to our longlasting experience, we are successful - specially in this field - in offering products which satisfy several market requests.

We offer efficient transport services should our clients desire.

## The company: quarrying



Partial sight of the quarry "San Giovanni Loffa". We can see the surface of the quarry which is being excavated as well as the slabs which have been stored and will be transported to the factory to be processed.

All the material processed in our factory come from our own quarry, named "San Giovanni Loffa".

Located in Sant'Anna d'Alfaedo, on in the Monte Loffa (985 s.l.), it is situated in the hearth of the quarrying area of the "Pietra della Lessinia" and it is about 8 Km away from our factory.

Quarry covers a total area of about 30.000 sqm; a part has already been excavated and it is currently used as a stockyard.

The quarrying process is carried out through the excavation of a big quarry area as to ensure as much as possible the homogeneity of the material.

In addition to the extraction of the material which is transported to our factory to be sawed, other particular systems are carried out in the quarry, i.e. the cutting of roof slabs. These have been used for more than 500 years to cover the typical houses in our area.

The mining technique adopted consists of removing overburden to get an open caste quarry. Then we directly cut the stone slabs with a special machine equipped with a diamond cutting disc.

The standard dimensions of our slabs are 210X210 cm.

After vertical cutting, the slabs need to be jostled in order to be separated from the layer of clay underneath through a forklift equipped with a hydraulic hammer. These slabs are characterized by a wrinkly natural quarry split and are ready to be transported to the factory for processing.



## Harbour Facilities



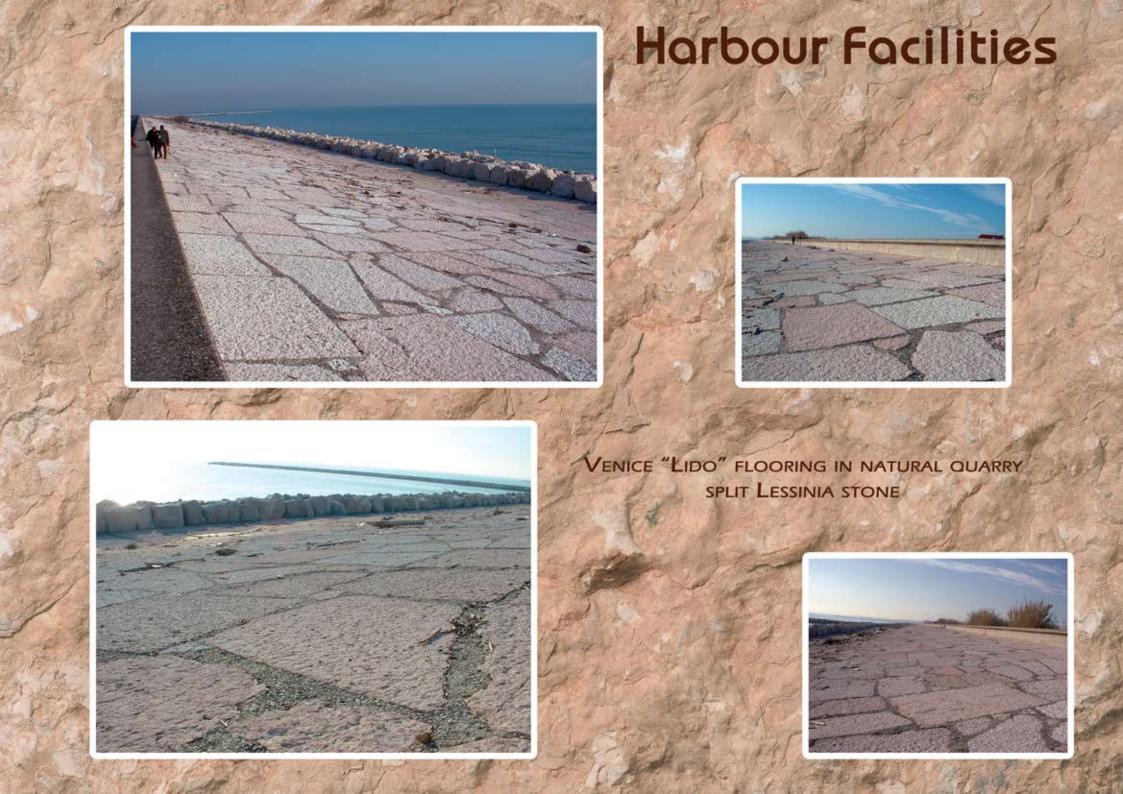


PORT OF CASTELLETTO (GARDA LAKE, VERONA)

QUAY IN PINK LESSINIA STONE SCRATCHED ON

QUARRY SPLIT. THICKNESS OF 20 CM









## Harbour Facilities





WALLS AND STAIRS IN VENICE "LIDO"
WHITE LESSINIA STONE SCRATCHED
THICKNESS OF 25 CM

















## Exterior designs

FLOORING IN PINK SCRATCHED AND ANTIQUED

LESSINIA STONE

POOL EDGES IN PINK SCRATCHED LESSINIA STONE







VILLA IN SAN BONIFACIO, VERONA
HAND-HAMMERED AND HONED ARCHS AND PILLARS,
COVERING AND BANISTERS IN WHITE LESSINIA STONE









## Exterior designs

RESTRUCTURATION OF A 18th CENTURY VILLA
FLOORING IN PINK SCRATCHED LESSINIA STONE
AND PHORPYRY
WALL COVERING IN PINK SCRATCHED LESSINIA





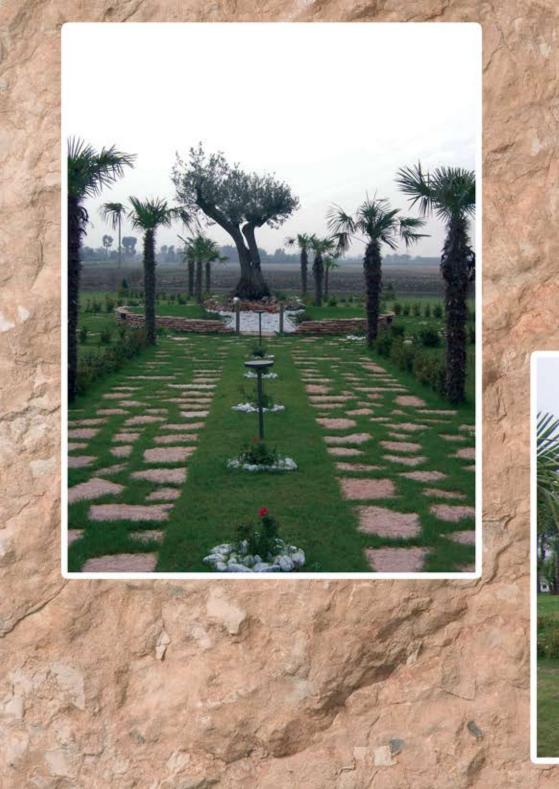


PILLAR AND WALL FACING IN SPLITTED STONES
FLOORING IN PINK BRUSHED LESSINIA STONE
FLOORING EDGES IN PINK SCRATCHED









## Exterior designs

PAVEMENT AND FLOWER-BED IN NATURAL QUARRY SPLITTED LESSINIA STONE





SELF LOAD-BEARING STAIRS IN PINK BRUSHED LESSINIA STONE THICKNESS OF 6 CM









## Internal designs

WIND ROSE 2x2 M IN WHITE AND PINK BRUSHED
AND BUSH-HAMMERED LESSINIA STONE







FIREPLACE IN WHITE POLISHED AND BUSH-HAMMERED LESSINIA STONE









## Internal designs

KITCHEN COUNTER AND TABLE IN WHITE POLISHED







SHOWER FLOOR IN PINK POLISHED AND BUSH-HAMMERED LESSINIA STONE SIZE 90x90 H 10 CM





SHOWER FLOOR IN WHITE POLISHED AND BUSH-HAMMERED LESSINIA STONE SIZE 90x90 H 11 CM





SINKS IN WHITE AND PINK POLISHED LESSINIA STONE
STANDARD SIZE: 50x40 H 15 CM



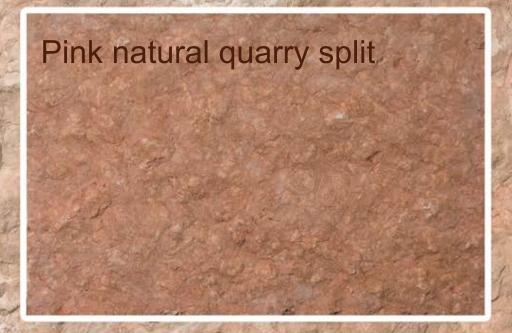
## Bathroom designs

ALL THESE PRODUCTS ARE AVAILABLE BOTH IN WHITE AND PINK STONE

IT IS ANYWAY POSSIBLE TO MANUFACTURE DIFFERENT SIZES AND DESIGNS ON DEMAND



## External floorings



THIS NATURAL QUARRY SPLIT DOES NOT UNDERGO ANY KIND OF PRO-CESSING. IT IS RECOMMENDED FOR RUSTIC EXTERNAL FLOORINGS AND IT IS OFTEN USED FOR GARDENS AND EXTERNAL PRVEMENTS.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 100x50 cm with variable thickness from 3/4 up to 7/8 cm as to satisfy different building needs.

IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE TO GET IRREGULAR TILES FOR CRAZY PAVING.
THESE NATURAL SPLIT SLABS CAN BE CUT AND THESE TILES CAN BE USED AS FACING MATERIAL FOR WALLS AND PILLARS.

Pink stone scratched on natural quarry split

NON-SLIP PROCESSING EFFECTED ON THE NATURAL QUARRY SPLIT.

IT IS RECOMMENDED FOR RUSTIC EXTERNAL FLOORINGS AND IT IS OFTEN USED FOR GARDENS AND EXTERNAL PAVEMENTS.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 100x50 cm with thickness of 4/5 cm.

IT IS POSSIBLE TO HAVE HIGHER THICKNESS ON REQUEST

# Pink scratched stone

TYPICAL SOLUTION FOR EXTERNAL FLOORINGS, BOTH FOR PEDESTRIANS AREAS AND ROADS.

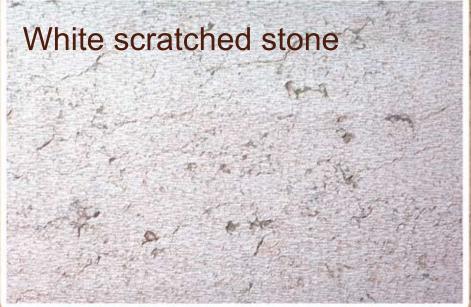
THIS NON-SLIP PROCESSING HIGHLIGHTS COLOURS AND PATTERNS OF THE LESSINIA STONE.

IT IS VERY COMMON TO MIX THIS MATERIAL TO PORPHYRY CUBES OR TO BRICK AS TO CREATE GREAT VISUAL EFFECTS.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALYZE STAIRS, COVERS AND OTHER ARCHI-TECTURAL FEATURES.

IT IS AVAILABLE IN THE STANDARD DIMENSIONS 25x50, 50x50, AND 100x50 cm; IT IS POSSIBLE TO GET CUSTOMIZED SIZES ON REQUEST.

## External floorings



TYPICAL SOLUTION FOR EXTERNAL FLOORINGS, BOTH FOR PEDESTRIANS AREAS AND ROADS.

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IT IS VERY COMMON TO MIX THIS MATERIAL TO PORPHYRY CUBES OR TO BRICKS TO CREATE GREAT VISUAL EFFECTS.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALIZE STAIRS, COVERS AND OTHER ARCHI-TECTURAL FEATURES.

It is available in the standard dimensions 25x50, 50x50 and 50x100 cm; IT IS POSSIBLE TO GET CUSTOMIZED SIZES ON REQUEST.

## External floorings

## Pink bush hammered stone

FINISHING OF GREAT VALUE FOR EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENTS; IT GIVES LIGHT AND ELEGANCE TO PAVEMENTS. THIS PROCESSING HIGHLIGHTS THE NATURAL COLOUR OF THE LESSINIA STONE. IT IS VERY INTERESTING TO MIX THIS MATERIAL WITH BUSH-HAMMERED AND ANTIQUED PINK LESSINIA STONE, TO CREATE PAVEMENTS OR FLOORING EDGES.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALIZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND OTHER

IT IS AVAILABLE IN THE STANDARD DIMENSIONS 50x50 AND 50x100 CM; IT IS POSSIBLE TO GET CUSTOMIZED SIZES ON REQUEST.

ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES.

White bush hammered stone

FINISHING OF GREAT VALUE FOR EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENTS: IT GIVES LIGHT AND ELEGANCE TO PAVEMENTS. THIS PROCESSING HIGHLIGHTS THE NATURAL COLOUR OF THE LESSINIA STONE. IT IS VERY INTERESTING TO MIX THIS MATERIAL WITH BUSH-HAMMERED AND ANTIQUED WHITE LESSINIA STONE, TO CREATE PAVEMENTS OR FLOORING EDGES.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALIZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND OTHER ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 50x100 cm; it is possible to get customized sizes on request.

## Pink polished stone

White polished stone

TYPICAL FINISHING FOR INTERNAL FLOORINGS, FOR BOTH CLASSICAL AND MODERN ENVIRONMENTS.

THIS MATERIAL CAN BE USED TO CREATE KITCHENS AND BATHROOM COUNTERS, FIREPLACES, STAIRS AND OTHER ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENTS.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 50x100 cm; it is also possible to get customized sizes on request.

TYPICAL FINISHING FOR INTERNAL FLOORINGS, FOR BOTH CLASSICAL AND MODERN ENVIRONMENTS.

THIS MATERIAL CAN BE USED TO CREATE KITCHENS AND BATHROOM COUNTERS, FIREPLACES, STAIRS AND OTHER ARCHITECTURAL ELEMENTS.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 50x100 cm; it is also possible to get customized sizes on request.

Pink brushed stone

White brushed stone

THIS PROCESSING NATURALLY HIGHLIGHTS THE TYPICAL PATTERNS OF THE LESSINIA STONE. IT IS IDEAL FOR INTERNAL FLOORINGS IN MALLS.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALYZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND OTHER ARCHITECTONIC ELEMENTS.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 50x100 cm; it is also possible to get customized sizes on request.

THIS PROCESSING NATURALLY HIGHLIGHTS THE TYPICAL PATTERNS OF THE LESSINIA STONE. IT IS IDEAL FOR INTERNAL FLOORINGS IN MALLS.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALYZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND OTHER ARCHITECTONIC ELEMENTS.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 50x100 cm; it is also possible to get customized sizes on request.

Pink scratched and antiqued stone

White scratched and antiqued stone

BY APPLYING AN AGEING PROCESS ON A PREVIOUSLY SCRATCHED STONE IT IS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN A NATURAL MATERIAL WITH VERY STRONG COLOURS.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALYZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND ALSO FOR INTERNAL RUSTIC FLOORINGS, ARCADES, WALL FACING AND INTERNAL WALLS.

IT IS AVAILABLE IN THE STANDARD DIMENSIONS 50x50 AND 50x100 CM; IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE TO GET CUSTOMIZED SIZES ON REQUEST.

BY APPLYING AN AGEING PROCESS ON A PREVIOUSLY SCRATCHED STONE IT IS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN A NATURAL MATERIAL WITH VERY STRONG COLOURS.

IT IS OFTEN USED TO PERSONALYZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND ALSO FOR INTERNAL RUSTIC FLOORINGS, ARCADES, WALL FACING AND INTERNAL WALLS.

IT IS AVAILABLE IN THE STANDARD DIMENSIONS 50x50 AND 50x100 CM; IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE TO GET CUSTOMIZED SIZES ON REQUEST.

Pink bush hammered and antiqued stone

White bush hammered and antiqued stone

By applying an ageing process on a previously bush-hammered stone it is possible to obtain a natural material with very strong colours and characteristical optical effects.

IT IS OFTEN USED FOR INTERNAL FLOORINGS OF GREAT IMPACT AND ALSO TO PERSONALIZE STAIRS, COVERINGS AND OTHER ARCHITECTURAL FEATURES.

IT IS AVAILABLE IN THE STANDARD DIMENSIONS 50x50 AND 50x100 CM; IT IS ALSO POSSIBLE TO GET CUSTOMIZED SIZES ON REQUEST.

BY APPLYING AN AGEING PROCESS ON A PREVIOUSLY BUSH-HAMMERED STONE IT IS POSSIBLE TO OBTAIN A NATURAL MATERIAL WITH VERY STRONG COLOURS AND CHARACTERISTICAL OPTICAL EFFECTS.

It is often used for internal floorings of great impact and also to personalize stairs, coverings and other architectural features.

It is available in the standard dimensions 50x50 and 50x100 cm; it is also possible to get customized sizes on request.



